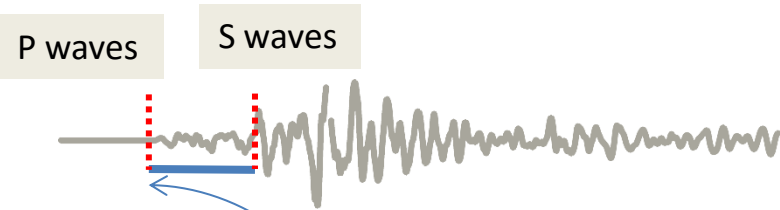


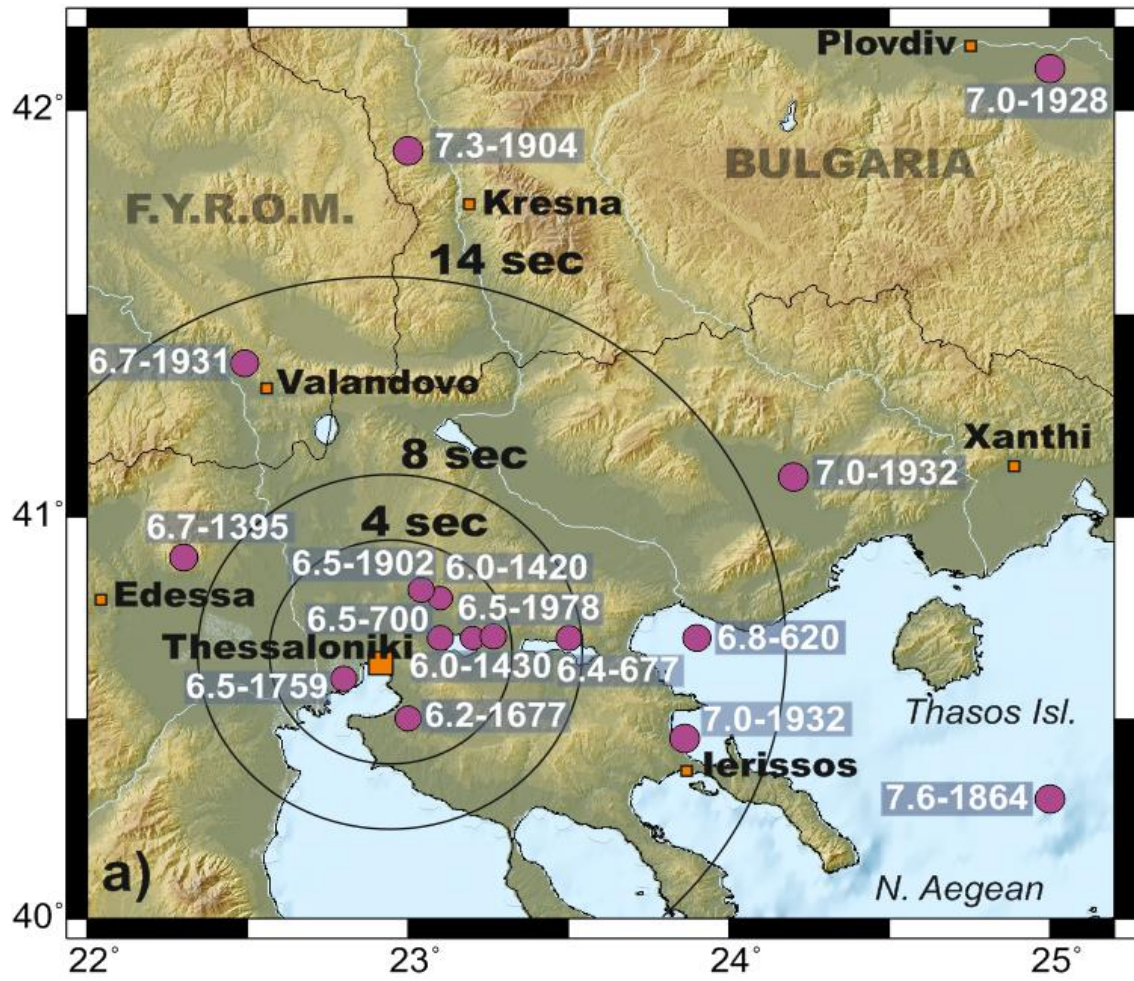
# Earthquake **Early** Warning (EEW) in Thessaloniki (as a component of the SYBIL **Rapid** Damage Assessment System)

# The basic theory behind EEW Systems



Depending on the distance between the earthquake epicenter and the site of interest, the warning is of the order of fractions of a second to few tens of seconds before the initiation of strong ground shaking

# Earthquakes that have affected the built environment of Thessaloniki



Black circles denote approximate S-P time to the city center.



## **EEW Systems that are under testing in Thessaloniki**

1. Virtual Seismologist (collaboration with UPAT) (e.g., Cua, 2005; Cua and Heaton, 2007)
2. On-site EEW (GFZ – SOSEWIN)
3. PRobabilistic and Evolutionary early warning SysTem, PRESTo, <http://www.prestoews.org>; e.g., Satriano et al., 2010; Zollo et al., 2010)

## Virtual Seismologist as a module in Seiscomp3 (VS-in-SC3) – University of Patras

Regional-network based software (Hellenic Unified Seismological Network)

Under testing: since May 2013

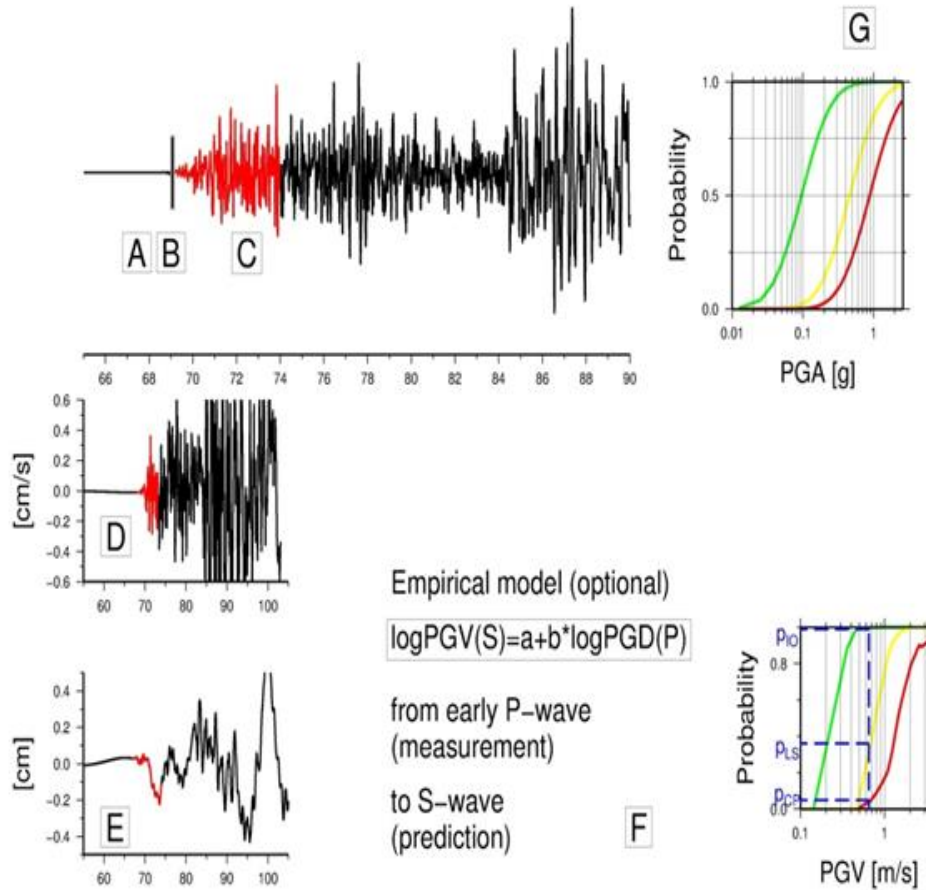
The time required for VS to issue an alert for an earthquake in the area around Thessaloniki varies from 5 to more than 15 sec, without taking into account the latencies caused by data transmission systems (Sokos et al., 2014).

Significant improvement by adding strong motion stations

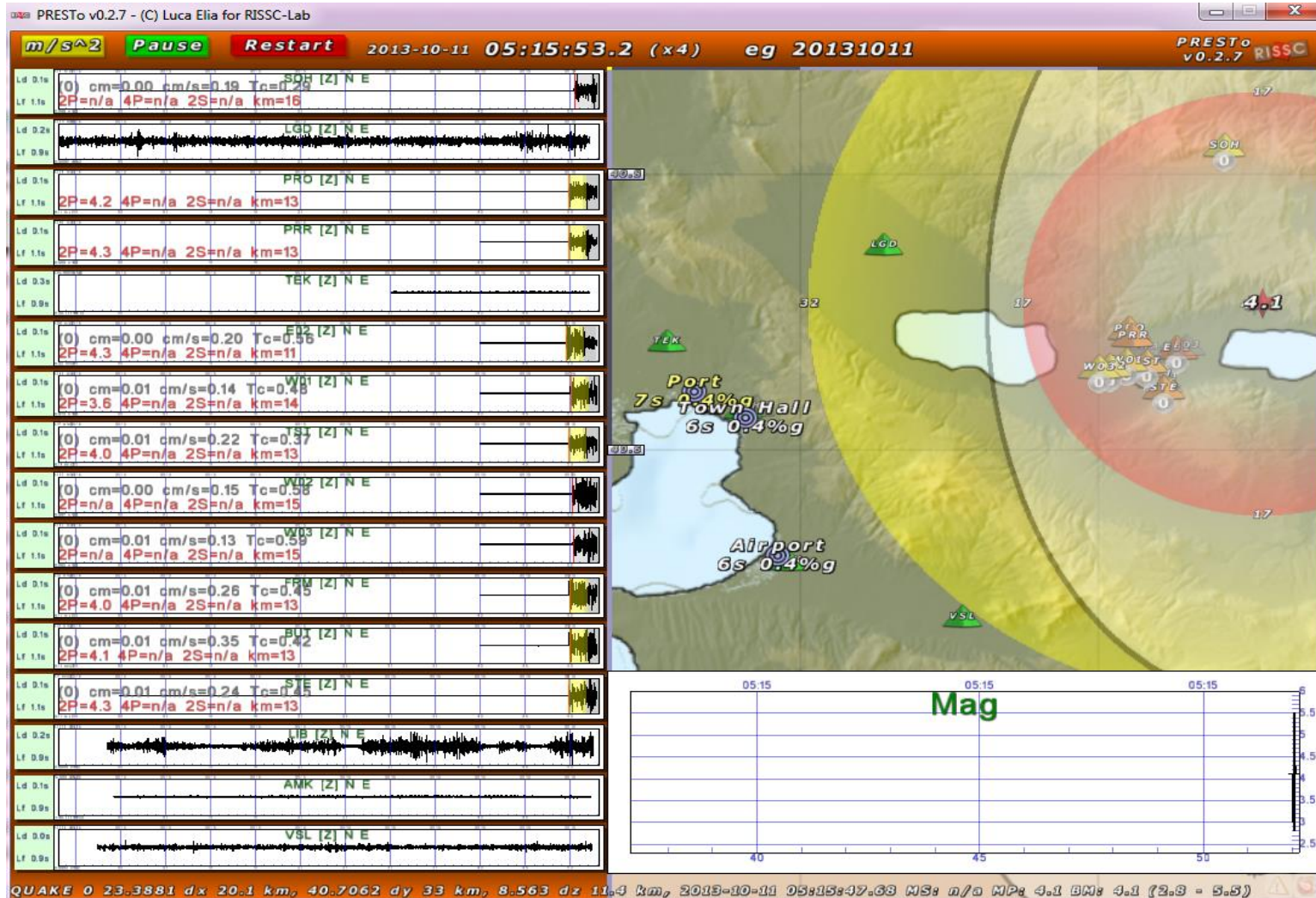
	Magnitude	Latitude (°)	Longitude (°)	Depth (km)	Tdiff (sec)	Alert Creation Time (UTC)	Event Origin Time (UTC)	#Station for locating	#Stations for magnitude
Real Time alert	4.55	40.71	23.38	11.06	19.58	2013-10-11, 05:16:05.2481	2013-10-11, 05:15:45.6715	6	6
Playback (no data transfer delays)	4.41	40.71	23.38	11.06	15.53	2013-10-11, 05:16:02.0000	2013-10-11, 05:15:46.4733	6	4
Playback - Station STE added	4.58	40.69	23.41	13.93	15.12	2013-10-11, 05:16:01.0000	2013-10-11, 05:15:45.8822	6	5
Playback – All available EUROSEISTEST stations added	4.82	40.70	23.38	16.66	12.25	2013-10-11, 05:15:58.0000	2013-10-11, 05:15:45.7527	9	8

*Gradual improvement of VS alert issuing time (tdiff) for the M4.2 2013/10/11 earthquake through the incorporation of EUROSEISTEST strong motion stations.*

# On-site algorithm for decentralized damage assessment

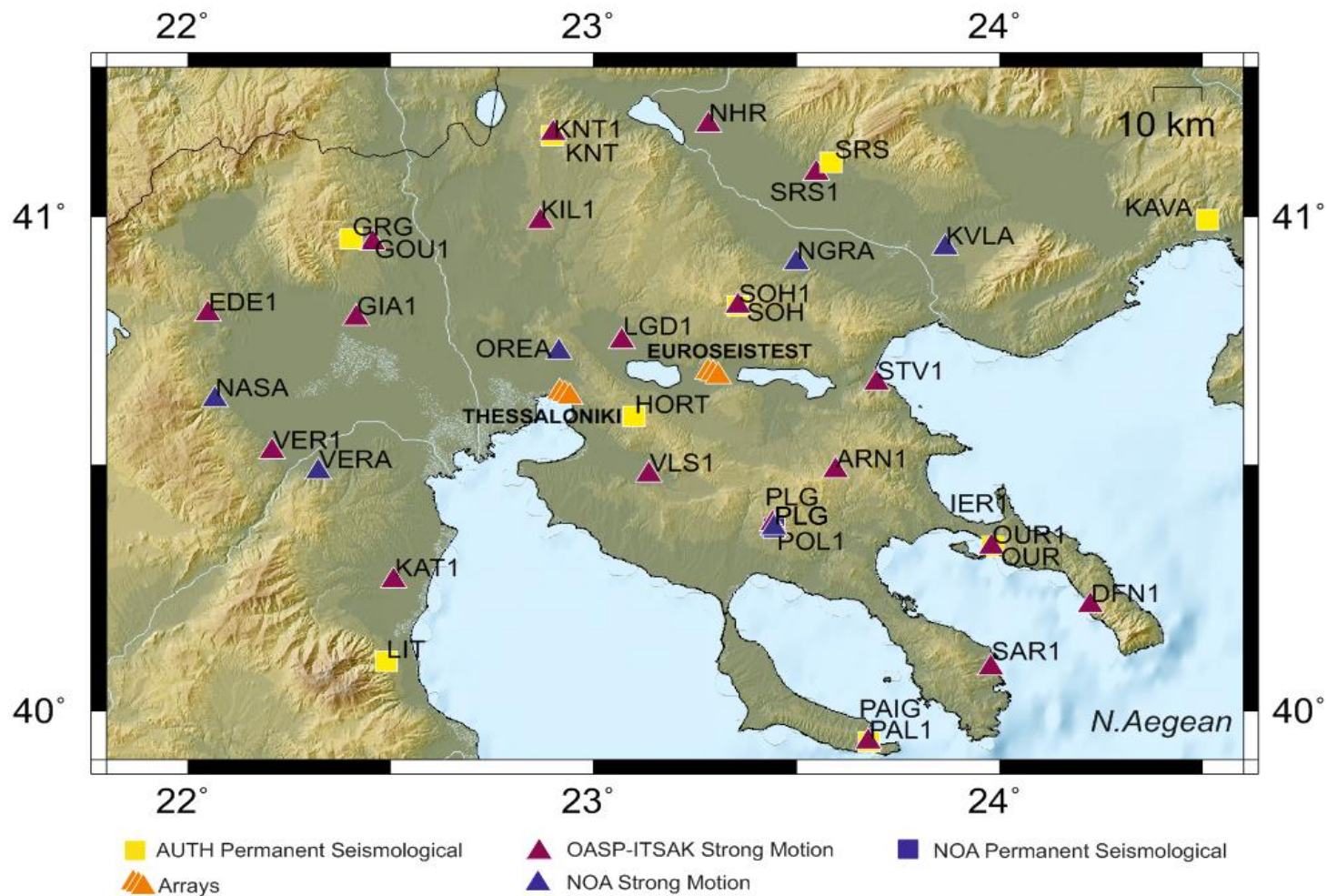


# PRESTo

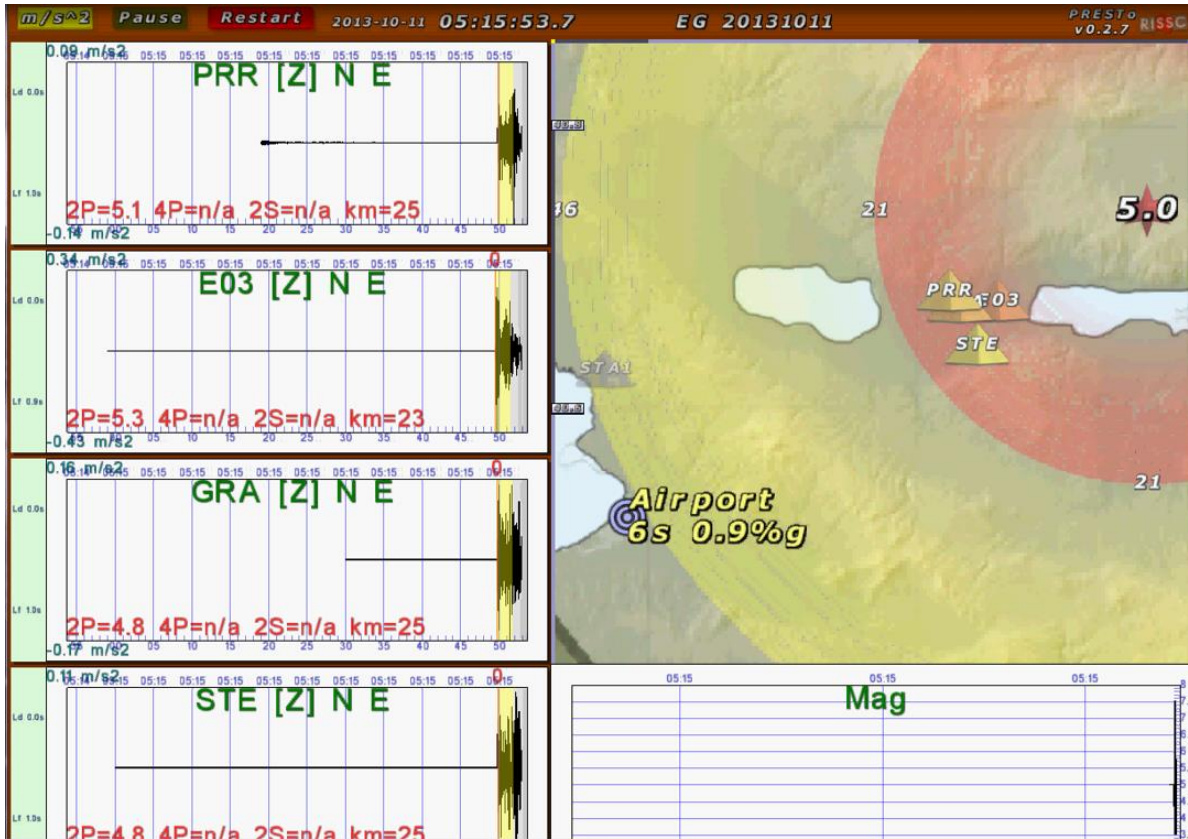


Runs in a 24/7 basis, currently with data from EUROSEISTEST, SDGEE Thessaloniki strong motion stations, SOSEWIN stations from the building monitoring network and NOA regional strong motion stations

# Permanent Stations in the Broader Thessaloniki Area (Strong Motion and Seismological)



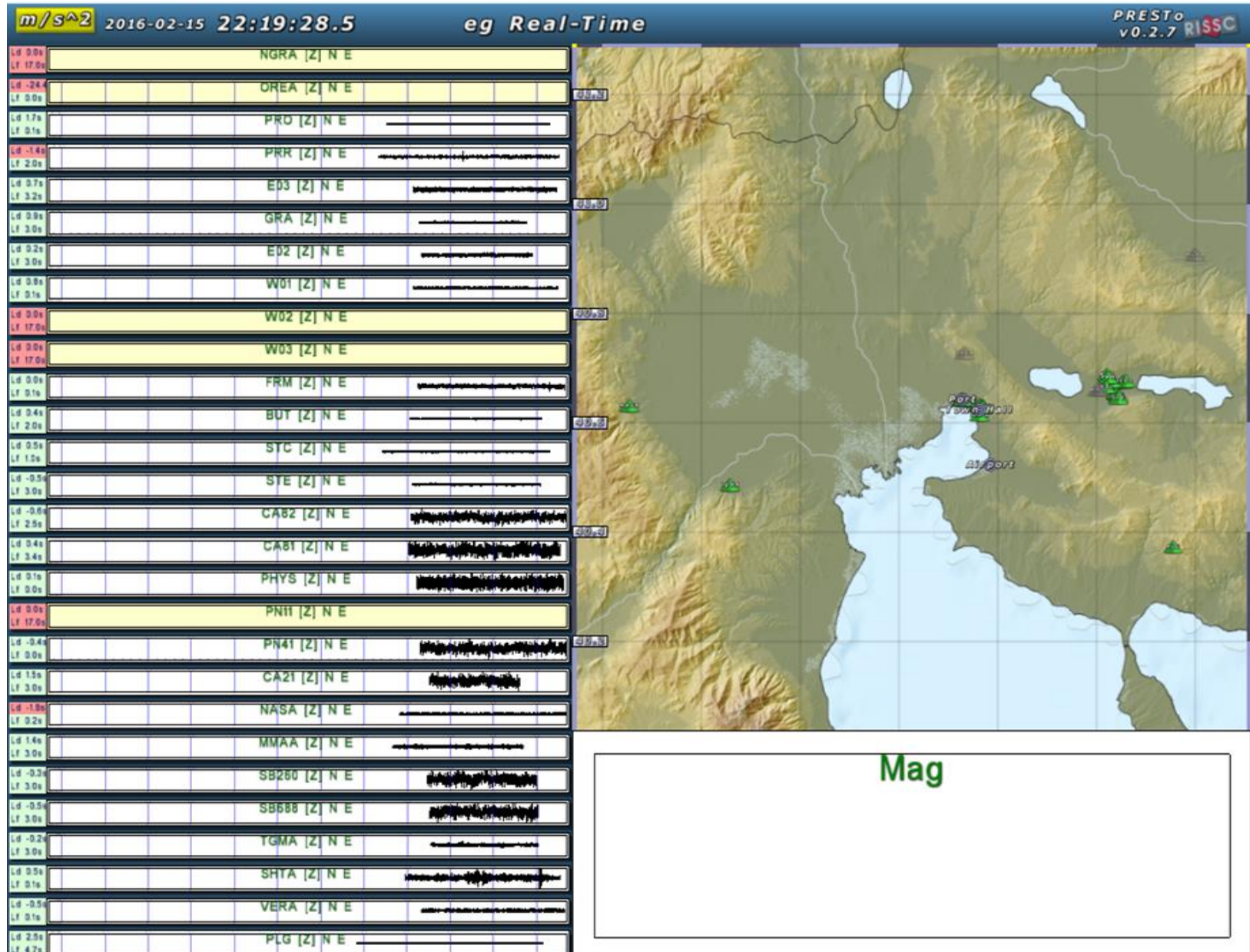
# Started with 4 real-time stations in 2013...



# Currently working with 23 real-time strong motion stations + the SOSEWIN arrays

PRESTo v0.2.7 - (C) Luca Elia for RISSC-Lab

— □ ×



# PLAYBACK EXAMPLE

## M4.6 in VOLVI AREA on NOVEMBER 11, 2013

